Coordination Committee on Monitoring of Prices reviews the price scenario and advises the concerned authorities to take appropriate and timely action. Efforts are being made to increase the production. Commodities which are in short supply are being imported to supplement their easy availability in the market. Import of sugar, edible vegetable palmolien and cotton have been placed under Open General Licence (OGL). PDS in being strengthened and streamlined so that its benefits reach even in the inaccessible areas. State Governments are being advised from time to time to take stringent actions against hoarders, blackmarketeers and such anti-social activists under the Essential Commodities Act, 19S5, and similar other legislations.

Food subsidy in GDP

3450. SHRI M.A. BABY: Will the Minister of CIVIL SUPPLIES. CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION be pleased to state:

' (a) what is the share of the food subsidy in the country's gross domestic products; and

(b) what is the percentage of population living below the powerty line?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF CIVIL SUPPLIES, CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION (SHRI KAMALUDDIN AHMED): (a) The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for the year 1992-93, as per provisional and quick estimate, is Rs. 6,27,900 crores. The food subsidy for the year 1992-93 was Rs. 2785 crores, which is 0.44% of the GDP estimate for the year.

(b) The percentage of below poverty line population in the country to the total population as on 1st March, 1988. is estimated to be 29.9%.

National Policy on PDS

3451. SHRI SARADA MOHANTY: Will the Minister of CIVIL SUPPLIES, CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION be pleased to state:

(a) the salient features of the National Policy on Public Distribution System;

(b) whether the needy and deserving consumers are not able to get the real benefits of PDS; arid

• (c) if so, the steps taken to modify the National Policy and to ensure benefits to all types of consumers? \ THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF CIVIL SUPPLIES, CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION (SHRI KAMALUDDIN AHMED): (a) to (c). The Advisory Council on Public Distribution System (PDS) in its 15th meeting held *in* March, 1993 passed a resolution on the need to evolve a National Policy on PDS, which should focus on the need to allocate larger and more meaningful quantities of foodgrains to the really-needy and deserving sections of the society. The Government set up a Committee of State Ministers to formulate, recommendations in this regard.

The recommendations made by the Committee of Ministers include the following:

(i) Given the present constraints in the availability of foodgrains it is imperative that at least 20 kg. are made available per month to every family of the vulnerable population through the PDS.

(ii) In order to ensure that larger and more meaningful quantities should reach the really needy and poorer sections, it is inescapable that the realatively better off sections of the population are excluded from access to the PDS in respect of foodgrains.

(iii) Considering the difficulties in translating the income criterion for exculsion of relatively better off

categories from the PDS, into actual practice, an alternate workable modality could be too determine the number, categories of persons which could be considered as ostensibly better off and clearly non-poor, for exclusion.

(iv) The Central Government should issue guidelines on the categories to be excluded.

The policy, however, varies from State to State at present.

Detention under Prevention of Blackmarketing and Maintenance of Supplies of Essential Commoditis Act, 1980

3452. MAULANA OBAIDUIXAH KHAN AZMI: Will the Minister of CIVIL SUPPLIES, CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION be pleased to state:

(a) the number of persons detained under the Preventoin of Black-marketing and Maintenance of Supplies of Essential Commodities. Act, 1980 in various parts of the country during the last two years and till date, State-wise;

(b) if so, what are the details thereof and what is the present position in each of the above cases;

(c) whether it is a fact that most of the accused persons are acquitted in such cases; and

(d) if so, the reasons therefor and the steps being taken in the matter?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF CIVIL SUPPLIES, CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION (SHRI KAMALU-DDIN AHMED): (a) Details are given in the Annexed statement *(See* below).

(b) Details of detention and the present position in individual cases of detention are not maintained by the Central Government.

(c) and (d) Central Government has advised State Governments and UT Administrations to exercise the powers under the Prevention of Blackmarketing and Maintenance of Supplies of Essential Commodities Act, 1980 with great care and caution so that acquittals do not take place on technical grounds.

Statement

Statewise number of persons ordered to be detained under the prevention of Blackmarketing ' and Maintenance of Supplies of Essential. Commodities Act, 1980 during 1992, 1993 and 1994 (till 31.7.94).

State	No of detention		
	1992	1993	1994 (upto 31.7.94)
1. Andhra Pradesh	12	17	12
2. Assam	01	10	02
3. Gujarat	147	97	28
4. Karnataka	—	—	01
5. Madhya Pradesh	—	02	—
6. Maharashtra	—	—	01
7. Orissa	06	06	—
8. Tamilnadu	06	—	—
9. Uttar Pradesh	—	—	03

Remaining States/UTs have not reported any detention under the Act during this period.

Shortage of essential commodities in Madhya Pradesh

3453. SHRI AJIT P.K. JOGI: Will the Minister of CIVIL SUPPLIES, CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION be pleased to state:

(a) whether there is an acute shortage of essential commodities in the rural and backward areas of Madhya Pradesh;

(b) if so, whether the Gvoernment of Madhya Pradesh has requested the Central Government to enhance the supply of essential commodities in that State; and

(c) if so, the action taken by the Central Government in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF CIVIL SUPPLIES,